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| **Punctuation:** |

1. **Capital letters:** Names of people / Names of places / Days of the week/ Months of the year
2. **Full stop (statement):** My name is Amy. / I have a big red apple.
3. **Question mark (question):** What is your name? / Where are you going? / When are you coming home? / Why are you sad?
4. **Exclamation mark (raising voice):** Be careful! / Watch out! / Help!
5. **Comma (list):**  I saw pigs, dogs and cows on the farm. / I like eating carrots, broccoli and pumpkin.

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| **Rhyme words:** |

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| **These are merely some examples:** |
| 1. **cat**
 | hat | mat | bat |
| 1. **pet**
 | vet | met | get |
| 1. **hop**
 | mop | drop | stop |
| 1. **bring**
 | sing | king | wing |
| 1. **mend**
 | lend | send | bend |
| 1. **band**
 | sand | land | stand |
| 1. **fox**
 | box | rocks | socks |
| 1. **look**
 | took | book | cook |
| 1. **bell**
 | shell | well | tell |
| 1. **all**
 | tall | ball | call |
| 1. **greet**
 | meet | feet | eat |

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| **Prepositions:** |

1. The cow jumped **over** the moon.
2. I am sitting **between** my friends.
3. The boy is sitting **on** his chair.
4. Our teacher is standing **in front of** the class.
5. We are hiding **behind** the tree.
6. The flowers are **in** the vase.
7. I am standing **next to** my mother.

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| **Syllables:** |

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| 1. matter: **mat / ter**
 | 1. sailboat: **sail / boat**
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| 1. butterfly: **but / ter / fly**
 | 1. jump:  **jump**
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| 1. water: **wa / ter**
 | 1. zebra: **ze / bra**
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| 1. avocado: **a / vo / ca / do**
 | 1. afternoon: **af / ter / noon**
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| **Present, Past and Future Tense:** |

1. **Present tense:** I **sing** in the choir.

**Past tense:** Yesterday I **sang** in the choir.

**Future tense:** Tomorrow I **will sing** in the choir.

1. **Present tense:** We **walk** to school.

**Past tense:** Yesterday we **walked** to school.

**Future tense:** Tomorrow we **will walk** to school.

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| **Adjectives (Describing words):** |

1. He has a **long** ruler.
2. Lisa wears a **pretty** dress.
3. They have a **big** dog.
4. The balls are very **colourful**.
5. My friend has a **purple** pencil.

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| **Adverbs (Tells us more about the verb / doing word):** |

1. The kitten purred **softly**.
2. Connor writes very **neatly**.
3. The choir sang **beautifully**.
4. She can read **fluently**.
5. He runs very **fast**.

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| **Nouns and Adjectives:** |

1. **Nouns:**
* Names a person, place or thing
* Person: boy, girl, friend, teacher, brother, sister, mother, father
* Place: house, hospital, classroom, mall, kitchen, church, store, park
* Thing: dog, cat, apple, banana, ball, bat, car, door, flower, tree
1. **Adjectives:**
* Describes a noun (person, place or thing)
* Describes the colour, number/amount, shape and size
* Use your eyes (looks like), ears (sounds like), hands (feels like) and nose (smells like) to describe a noun (person, place or thing)

**Examples:**

1. He has a long **ruler**.
2. Lisa wears a pretty **dress**.
3. They have a big **dog**.
4. The **balls** are very colourful.
5. My friend has a purple **pencil**.

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| **Verbs and Adverbs:** |

1. **Verbs:**
* Doing words / Action words
1. **Adverbs:**
* Adds to the verb
* Tells us more about the verb (action word/doing word)

**Examples:**

1. The kitten **purred** softly.
2. Connor **writes** very neatly.
3. The choir **sang** beautifully.
4. She can **read** fluently.
5. He **runs** very fast.

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| **Farm animals:** |

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| **Animal** | **Male** | **Female** | **Young** |  **Sound** |  **Shelter** |
| [**Cattle**](http://www.factmonster.com/ce6/sci/A0810900.html) | Bull | Cow | Calf |  Bellow |  Shed |
| [**Chicken**](http://www.factmonster.com/ce6/sci/A0839929.html) | Rooster | Hen | Chick | Crow/Cluck |  Coop |
| [**Horse**](http://www.factmonster.com/ce6/sci/A0824223.html) | Stallion | Mare | Foal |  Neigh |  Stable |
| [**Sheep**](http://www.factmonster.com/ce6/sci/A0844790.html) | Ram | Ewe | Lamb |  Bleat |  Pen |
| **Pig** | Boar | Sow | Piglet |  Grunt |  Sty |